

from caliphate to secular pdf

A caliphate (Arabic: Ø@Û•Û„Ø§Û•Ø© â€Ž khilÄ•fah) is an Islamic state under the leadership of an Islamic steward with the title of caliph (/ Ē^ k Ä! I É^a f, Ē^ k eÉ^a-/; Arabic: Ø@ÛŽÛ„ÛŠÛ•Ø© â€Ž khalÄ«fah, pronunciation (help Ä• info)), a person considered a religious successor to the Islamic prophet Muhammad and a leader of the entire ummah ...

Caliphate - Wikipedia

The Ottoman Caliphate (1517â€“1924), under the Ottoman dynasty of the Ottoman Empire, was the last Sunni Islamic caliphate of the late medieval and the early modern era.

Ottoman Caliphate - Wikipedia

However, it must be stated from the onset that the Caliphate is not regarded as a utopian state, conceptually or in practice. This was never the case when Prophet Muá,¥ammad (sall AllÄ•hu Ē¿alayhi wa sallam) ruled over MadÄ«na, or when the KhulafÄ•h RÄ•shidÄ«n (Rightly Guided Caliphs) expanded the Caliphate, or those that came after.

#3rdMarch1924 - 94 years without the Caliphate - Islam21c

Federalism in Africa Michel Burgess Director and Professor of Federal Studies University of Kent January 2012 An Essay on the Impacts of Cultural Diversity,

Federalism in Africa - ideefederale.ca

"The overthrow of the Sultan resulted in the establishment of new more secular nationalist government, under Mustafa Kemal. Of course, Mustafa Kemal himself was born in Salonica and was from a Donme(h) family of Jews.

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